

T

A

3B

1171

530

# THE FAMILY OF HAMILTON

BY

*A Member of the British Historical Society*

*Braddon Hamilton.*

3B<sup>3</sup>



SEP 27 1897

LONDON AND NEW YORK

1897

THE LIBRARY  
OF CONGRESS

C5479  
H2  
1897

Entered in the office of the Librarian of Congress  
at Washington, 1897.  
Copyright by Braddin Hamilton, New York.

54228, 2  
Sept. 27, 1897.

THE LIBRARY  
OF CONGRESS

2  
897

**THE FAMILY OF HAMILTON.**

This very ancient and far-reaching family compares with, if not excels any other in Europe, both for antiquity and dignity. The name originated and was taken from the Manor of Hambleton, otherwise "Hamilton," in the Parish of Barkby in the County of Leicester, owned by the old Earls of Leicester. The coat of arms were taken from the Earls of Leicester and Earl of Melfort in Normandy, both of which arms were placed in St. Mary's Church, Leicester.

The descent is authentically traced from the Duke of Normandy (great grandfather of King William, the Conqueror) whose

son was surnamed at baptism Humfrey. Lord Pont Audemar, who married Alfrede o' Haie Auberic, and bore a son who was called Roger De Beaumont, who gave name to the town of Beaumont Le Roger in Normandy.

Roger persuaded the Norman Duke to invade England, in fact accompanied him on that expedition. Roger married Adeline, daughter of the Earl of Mellent, by whom he had two sons. The elder Robert proved to be a remarkable man and a great commander. He led the right wing of the Duke of Normandy's army in the decisive battle of Hastings, and on account of these services he obtained ninety-one lordships and manors in England, and was made Earl of Leicester, A.D. 1103.

Robert I. married Elizabeth, a daughter of Magnus and Anne, daughter of the King of Russia. They had a son, Robert II., who succeeded to the Earldom of Leicester, land and estates, turned a Canon in St. Mary's De Pratis where he served fifteen years and died, A.D. 1168.

His eldest son, Robert III., succeeded him as Earl of Leicester. In 1167 he married Petronilla, daughter of Lord Hinckley, Great High Steward of England, by whom he had three sons and two daughters.

The eldest became Earl of Leicester, the second Bishop of St. Andrews and Chancellor of Scotland. The third son, William De Bellomont, was surnamed De "Hamilton," A.D. 1173, from the place

of his birth, the Manor of Hambleton or Hamilton, in the Parish of Barkby, in the County of Leicester, England. Thus *he became the founder of the family of "Hamilton."*

He married Mary, daughter of the Earl of Strathern, 1215, in Scotland. He had a son, Sir Gilbert Hamilton, who was the first of the name to go and settle in Scotland (see note on origin of crest). He married Isabella, daughter of Sir James Randolph, a niece of the king, Robert Bruce, and their eldest son, Sir Walter, was created Baron Cadzow, now Hamilton, in Lanarkshire. He married Mary, daughter of Lord Gordon, and had two sons, Sir David and John.

Sir David was the king's Special Envoy

and Attendant at the battle of Durham in 1346.

He married Jenet, daughter of Sir William Keith. Sir John, his eldest son and successor, married Janet, daughter of Lord Dalkeith.

Lord James, his heir and only son was sent into England as a hostage for the payment of 40,000 marks. He married Janet, daughter of Sir Alex Livingston of Calender, and had four sons. The eldest and successor, Lord James II., was a man of remarkable ability; was a Privy Counsellor in 1440. He married by consent of Parliament the sister of King James in 1474. He left one son, James, and one daughter, who afterwards became the great-grand-mother of Mary Queen

(ambleden or  
arkby, in the  
nd. Thus he  
nily of "Ham-

er of the Earl  
nd. He had a  
who was the  
settle in Scot-  
gin of crest).  
er of Sir James  
e king, Robert  
on, Sir Walter,  
now Hamilton,  
ed Mary, daugh-  
l had two sons,

's Special Envoy



of Scots' husband, whose son James was the first king of Great Britain under the name of King James VI. Lord James Hamilton III. became the first Earl of Arran, and was presented with the Island of Arran in 1503. He married Janet, daughter of Sir David Beaton, and had two sons and two daughters. The eldest, James II., Earl of Arran, a very able man, was made Protector to Mary, Queen of Scots, and Governor of Scotland, also made Duke of Chatellerault in France, A.D. 1548. He married Margaret Douglass, eldest daughter of the Earl of Morton, had four sons and four daughters. His eldest, James, became the third Earl of Arran, and was made Captain of the Life Guards by Henry II. of France; died without issue, and

on James was  
tain under the  
Lord James  
e first Earl of  
with the Island  
d Janet, daugh-  
d had two sons  
dest, James II.,  
man, was made  
of Scots, and  
made Duke of  
A.D. 1548. He  
ss, eldest daugh-  
i, had four sons  
s eldest, James,  
Arran, and was  
Guards by Henry  
hout issue, and.

John, his brother, succeeded him as the 4th Earl of Arran. Was Privy Counsellor to King James IV.; was created *Marquis of Hamilton*, 19th of April, 1599. He married Margaret, daughter of Lord Glamis, and had a son and a daughter.

James Hamilton Marquis II. succeeded him. He was a man of great wisdom and piety; was created Lord High Commissioner of Parliament in 1621. He married Anne Cunningham, daughter of the Earl of Glencairn. His eldest son, James, became the third Marquis of Hamilton, who was created Duke of Hamilton, 1643; was beheaded for his loyalty to King Charles I., 1648. His six children died in youth, so he was succeeded by his brother Willi-

am, who became the second Duke of Hamilton.

William died without male issue, and the estate and honors descended to Sir Claude Hamilton, who had been created Lord Paisley, 1587. He had six sons, five of them died unmarried, and the sixth, James, succeeded him as Lord Paisley. Was made Lord of the King's Bed Chamber, Baron of Abercorn, Earl of Abercorn, and received a great grant of lands in the Barony of Strabane, Ireland. He married Mariana, daughter of Sir Thomas Boyde. He had five sons and three daughters, James, Claude, William, George, and Alexander. Sir James was successor and second Earl of Abercorn, and out of regard for the services of his father and for the loyalty of the family

Duke of Ham-

ale issue, and  
 cended to Sir  
 l been created  
 six sons, five of  
 the sixth, James,  
 sley. Was made  
 amber, Baron of  
 a, and received a  
 Barony of Stra-  
 Mariana, daugh-  
 He had five sons  
 as, Claude, Wil-  
 der. Sir James  
 Earl of Abercorn,  
 ne services of his  
 ty of the family

to the king during the rebellious times, the king asked him to go and live in Ireland, and he would advance him to the peerage with the title of Lord Hamilton, Baron of Strabane, and Earl of Abercorn forever, A.D. 1617. He consented to go to Ireland, and this marked the moving of the principle head of the Hamilton family into Ireland.

He had three nephews, sons of Sir George Hamilton, son of First Earl of Abercorn: William, George and James, who came over to Ireland and settled with him on the estate, in the County of Tyrone. William and George died young, but James lived to a great age. His son, James, fell heir to an estate half-way between Londonderry and Strabane, at the village of

Glengarland. He had several sons, three of whom moved to the U. S. A. about the year 1771 through the influence of a Col. Coward of Wells, Sommersetshire, a relation by marriage, who did business as a merchant in Virginia, U. S. A. (see Ad-dend). James II., Earl of Abercorn, married Catherine, daughter of Lord Clifton, and had three sons; the two oldest, James and William died without issue, and George succeeded to the title of 3d Earl of Abercorn. He died without issue at Padua on his way to Rome unmarried. The estate and honors then reverted to Claude, the second son of James, the 1st Earl of Abercorn, who became the 4th Earl of Abercorn. He married Mary, third daughter of Viscount Thurles, and had four sons

eral sons, three  
S. A. about the  
fluence of a Col.  
setshire, a rela-  
id business as a  
S. A. (see Ad-  
Abercorn, mar-  
of Lord Clifton,  
wo oldest, James  
hout issue, and  
title of 3d Earl of  
ut issue at Padua  
married. The es-  
verted to Claude,  
s, the 1st Earl of  
the 4th Earl of  
Mary, third daugh-  
and had four sons

and three daughters. All died without is-  
sue, so that the estate and titles went to Sir  
James Hamilton, eldest son of James of  
the King's Bed Chamber, who was created  
Baron of Montcastle and Viscount of Stra-  
bane 1701. He married Elizabeth, daugh-  
ter of Sir Robert Reading of Dublin, and  
had nine sons and five daughters. James  
the eldest became the 7th Earl of Aber-  
corn. He married Anne, daughter of Sir  
John Plummer, of Hertford. He had two  
daughters and four sons, he died in 1743,  
and is buried in the Duke of Ormond's  
Vault, Westminster Abbey. James, his  
eldest son, succeeded him as eighth Earl  
of Abercorn and third Viscount of Stra-  
bane. He died unmarried 1789, and the  
titles and estates went to his nephew, John

James, who was created Marquis of Abercorn, 1790. He married Catherine, daughter of Sir Joseph Copely, of Yorkshire; he had two sons and three daughters, James Douglas Harriet, Katherine and Maria. Douglas had three sons, John, James and William, who took possession of an estate at Silver Hill near Enniskillen; James moved to Canada in 1845, see addenda. James, the eldest son, succeeded his father as 2d Marquis of Abercorn, on the 27th of January, 1818, was made Groom of the Stole to Prince Consort (Queen Victoria's husband) also made Governor of Harrow, Chancellor of the Royal University, Ireland. Was created 1st Duke of Abercorn, Marquis of Hamilton, by Queen Victoria, August 10, 1868. He married Lady Jane

Marquis of Aber-  
 Catherine, daugh-  
 of Yorkshire; he  
 daughters, James  
 brine and Maria.  
 John, James and  
 ssion of an estate  
 aniskillen; James  
 345, see addenda.  
 cceeded his father  
 rn, on the 27th of  
 le Groom of the  
 (Queen Victoria's  
 vernor of Harrow,  
 al University, Ire-  
 Duke of Abercorn,  
 oy Queen Victoria,  
 married Lady Jane

Russell, daughter of the 6th Duke of Bed-  
 ford, October 25, 1832, and had six sons  
 and seven daughters. He was constituted  
 Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, July 20, 1866,  
 was reappointed in 1874, and retired in  
 1876. He died 1st of October, 1885, and  
 was succeeded by his eldest son, James, 2d  
 Duke of Abercorn, Sir James Hamilton,  
 K.G., P.C., C.B., M.A.OX., Marquis of  
 Hamilton, Lord Hamilton, Baron of Stra-  
 bane, Baron of Montcastle in Ireland,  
 Marquis of Abercorn, and Viscount Ham-  
 iltan in Great Britain, Earl of Abercorn,  
 Baron of Palsley, Abrothick, Abercorn,  
 Montcastle and Kilpatrick in Scotland,  
 and Duke of Chatellerault in France, was  
 Lord of the Bedchamber to the Prince of  
 Wales from 1866 to 1886, now Groom of



the Stole to the Prince of Wales, was Lord Lieut. for Co. Donegal, and M.P. from 1860 to 1880. Was born August 24, 1838, was married on January 7, 1869, to Lady Mary Curzon-Howe, daughter of 1st Earl Howe, and has had eight children, five of whom are alive. The eldest was called after the Prince of Wales, who is his godfather, James Albert Edward, Nov. 6, 1869. The eldest daughter was born Jan. 23, 1876; the Princess of Wales is godmother. Gladys Mary, Arthur and Claude are the other three, aged 17, 14 and 8 respectively. They live at Baron's Court, at Newton-Stewart, near Londonderry, Ireland. The seats are, Baron's Court, Newton-Stewart, Co. Tyrone, Ireland; Duddingston House, Porto-bello; Edin-

Wales, was Lord  
and M.P. from  
August 24, 1838,  
7, 1869, to Lady  
ghter of 1st Earl  
t children, five of  
lest was called af-  
, who is his god-  
Edward, Nov. 6,  
ater was born Jan.  
of Wales is god-  
Arthur and Claude  
d 17, 14 and 8 re-  
t Baron's Court, at  
Londonderry, Ire-  
e, Baron's Court,  
Tyrone, Ireland;  
Porto-bello: Edin-

burgh, Scotland; Hamden House, 61 Green  
Street, London, W. England.

The Duke of Abercorn and the Earl of  
Verulam are the only members of the  
Peerage who enjoy distinct peerages in  
the Three Kingdoms, Great Britain, Ire-  
land and France.

ADDENDA I.

James Hamilton, of Silver Hill, who moved to Canada in A.D. 1845, was married at Quebec City, Canada, 1846, to Elizabeth Henry. He settled at Stratford, Ontario, in upper Canada, one year after, when Stratford was only a post office, store and stage coach hotel. He was appointed Justice of the Peace in 1849, which office he held till 1889. He had five sons and four daughters. John R. and William H. are surgeons at Port Dover and Fort William respectively. Samuel T. is a barrister at Duluth. James B. graduated at Harvard, and has spent the greater part of his life in travel. E. Braddin,

A I.

f Silver Hill, who  
A.D. 1845, was mar-  
Canada, 1846, to  
settled at Stratford,  
Canada, one year after,  
only a post office,  
a hotel. He was ap-  
the Peace in 1849,  
till 1889. He had five  
ughters. John R. and  
sons at Port Dover and  
ectively, Samuel T.  
luth. James B. grad-  
and has spent the great-  
in travel. E. Braddin,

the fourth son, is a graduate of Trinity University, Toronto, Canada, The Western University, London, Ont., and Trinity College, Cambridge, England, is a clergyman of the Episcopal Church, and is the youngest D.D. in that denomination. He married Augusta Rosalie Stevenson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Howard A. Stevenson, of Philadelphia, on June 24, 1896. Of the daughters, Elizabeth Ann, married James Sutherland, a Scotchman. They have nine children, and live on the old homestead, near Stratford, Ontario. The youngest daughter, Minnie, married Charles H. Strutt, an Englishman. They have three daughters and live at Kamloops, British Columbia.

ADDENDA II.

Of the sons of James Hamilton (of Glen Garland), who came to America in 1771, John, James and Samuel settled in the state of Virginia. John settling in Winchester, where he raised a large family, James settled in Botetourt County, Samuel in Rockbridge County, and William in New York.

Their father, James of Glen Garland, moved to the U. S. A. late in life, and lived with his son John, near Winchester, Frederic County, where he died. His remains lie interred in the Opequon church yard. James, about five years after his arrival in this country, married Jane

Gil  
had  
lian  
die  
Jan  
wh  
ren  
of  
Nu  
sev  
Gr  
18  
Al  
  
ric  
bi  
in

Gilbreath, of Berkeley County, Va., and had four sons and three daughters, William, Gilbreath, James and John. He died in Botetourt County, on the 19th of January, 1812. John, the youngest son, who was born on the 9th of June, 1789, removed to Rockbridge County at the age of 24, and there married Elizabeth McNutt, August 29, 1816. They had issue—seven children: James Gilbreath, Rachael Grigsby, Henrietta Maria—born May 25, 1822, Margaret Jane, Martha Elizabeth, Alexander McNutt, Isabella Rebecca.

October 22, 1845, Henrietta Maria married Leander James McCormick, of Rockbridge Co., Va. They removed to Chicago in 1848, where they have since resided.

ARMS of the family of Hamilton. Quar-

A II.

Hamilton (of Glen  
America in 1771,  
settled in the  
John settling in Win-  
ised a large family,  
etourt County, Sam-  
County, and William

es of Glen Garland,  
late in life, and lived  
n, near Winchester,  
here he died. His  
ed in the Opequon  
e, about five years after  
country, married Jane

terly, first and fourth, *gules*, three cinquefoils, pierced ermine for "*Hamilton*," 2d and 3d argent, a ship with sails furled and oars, *sable*, for the Earls of "*Arran*," in the point of honor over all an escutcheon, azure, charged with three fleurs-de-lis or, and surmounted by a French ducal coronet for "*Chatellerault*."

CREST. Out of a ducal coronet, or, an oak tree penetrated transversely in the main stem by a frame *saw proper*. The blade inscribed with the word "*through*," the frame gold.

SUPPORTERS. Two antelopes, argent, horned, or, ducally gorged, chained and hooped.

THE MOTTOES are: "*Through*" and "*Sola nobilitas virtus*," virtue alone is true nobility.

L. of C.

gules, three cinque-  
for "*Hamilton*,"  
ship with sails furled  
Earls of "*Arran*," in  
er all an escutcheon,  
three fleurs-de-lis or,  
French ducal coronet

duc al coronet, or, an  
ansversely in the main  
*proper*. The blade  
word "*through*," the

vo antelopes, argent,  
gorged, chained and

re: "*Through*" and  
s," virtue alone is true

Origin of motto and crest. Sir Gilbert De Hamilton, his mother being Scotch, got into a quarrel and killed John De La Spencer, a favorite servant of King Edward of England. Sir Gilbert was upholding the King of Scotland. He was pursued into the woods by the king's officers. He and his servant changed their clothing with two wood-cutters, took up the saw and were cutting through an oak tree, when the pursuers passed by, his servant got nervous when they were passing, and Sir Gilbert called out to him, let us go "*through*" it, which word, together with the saw and tree became his motto and crest.



THE  
IA

V



THE FAMILY OF  
HAMILTON



